

S.E. ECS SEM III C-scheme KT June 2026

Duration: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

N.B. : (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.

(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.

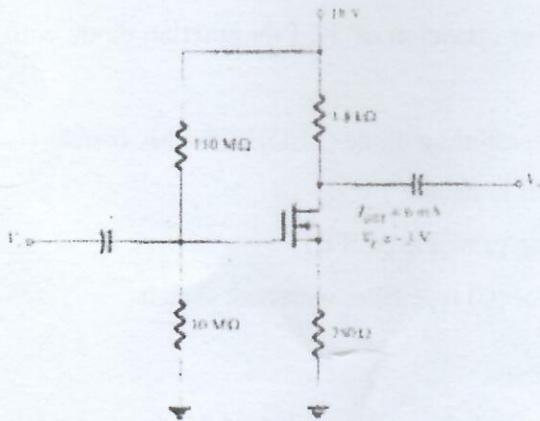
(3) All questions carry equal marks.

(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

06/06/26

- 1 Attempt any FOUR [20]
- Explain the Reverse bias mode of operation of the P-N junction diode with neat sketch.
 - Explain the operation of the light emitting diode (LED) with neat sketch.
 - What is clipper? Explain its types in detail.
 - Explain construction and working principle of JFET.
 - Explain the operation of capacitor (C) type filter with neat sketch.
- 2 a Explain operating principle, construction and working of Memristors with neat sketch. [10]
- b With neat sketch explain the concept of DC load line and operating point in BJT. [10]
- 3 a A 230 V, 60 Hz voltage is applied to the primary of a 5:1 step down center tapped transformer used in a FWR having a load of 900Ω . If the diode resistance and secondary coil resistance together has a resistance of 100Ω , Determine: [10]
- DC voltage across the load.
 - DC current flowing through the load.
 - DC power delivered to the load and PIV across each diode
 - Ripple voltage and its frequency.
- b Explain characteristics of Zener diode. Discuss Zener diode as voltage regulator. [10]
- 4 a Explain Working principle and characteristics of n channel E-MOSFET [10]
- b What are memristors? Explain the operating principle, construction & working of memristors with a neat sketch. [10]

- 5 a With a neat sketch, write a short note on solar cell describing its structure or construction, working & V-I characteristics. [10]
- b For the n-channel depletion-type MOSFET of Fig. determine [10]
- I_{DQ} and V_{GSQ} .
 - V_{DS} .



- 6 a Explain construction and working principle of Single Electron Transistor. [10]
- b With neat circuit diagram explain the operation of centre-tapped full wave rectifier. Derive expression for ripple factor. [10]