

(3 Hours)

Marks: 80

Note: Question No. 1 is Compulsory**Attempt any three out of the remaining five questions****Assumptions made should be clearly stated****Draw suitable diagram where ever necessary**

- | Q.1. Attempt any four sub-questions. | Marks |
|---|-------|
| a. Describe Moore machine with all tuples in detail. | 5M |
| b. Arrange a mealy machine to accept all strings ending with 00 or 11. | 5M |
| c. Design DFA to accept strings over the alphabet $\Sigma = \{a,b\}$ containing even number of a's. | 5M |
| d. Evaluate given context-free grammar and Identify whether it is ambiguous or not.
$S \rightarrow a \mid Sa \mid bSS \mid SSb \mid SbS$ | 5M |
| e. Draw diagram for Chomsky hierarchy and Show all the types with proper explanation. | 5M |
| Q.2. | |
| a. Design NFA for accepting input strings that contain either the keyword 000 or the keyword 010 and convert it into an equivalent DFA | 10M |
| b. Design a DFA corresponding to regular expression
$(a+b)^*aba(a+b)^*$ | 10M |
| Q.3. | |
| a. Design a Mealy machine that accepts strings ending in "00" and "11". Convert the same to Moore Machine | 10M |
| b. Define CFG, obtain CFG for the following grammar
$(110+11)^*(10)^*$ | 10M |
| Q4. | |
| a. Construct a Turing machine accepting palindromes over $\Sigma = \{a,b\}$ | 10 M |
| b. Design a PDA for $L = \{ a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1 \}$ | 10 M |
| Q5. | |
| a. Design a Moore machine which counts the occurrence of substring bba in input string. | 10 M |
| b. Design a TM accepting the set of strings with equal number of 0's and 1's over $\{0,1\}^*$ | 10 M |
| Q6. | |
| a. Write Short note on: Halting Problem in TM. | 10 M |
| b. Explain applications of FM, PDA and Turing Machine with example. | 10 M |

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